

Curriculum Vitae  
**William C. Ruediger**  
**1216 Creek Crossing, Missoula, Montana 59802**  
**406-721-4868**

Jan. 2005 – Present: Owner, **Wildlife Consulting Resources**, Missoula, MT. Contracted work includes supervising and developing wildlife habitat linkage assessments in Idaho (statewide) and Utah (US-6 and I-70); recommending specific locations, fencing, types and sizes of over 50 wildlife crossings in Colorado, Utah and Idaho; provided interagency training programs on interagency relationship building, wildlife crossings (including retro-fitting existing structures), wildlife habitat linkage analysis and other highway mitigation measures; working with DOT's to improve existing wildlife crossings and developing wildlife crossing guidelines with over 30 State and Federal agencies and NGO's on developing linkage assessments, wildlife crossings and wildlife fencing..

2001- 2005 – **National Program Leader for Highways (Retired from US Forest Service)**. USDA Forest Service, Washington Office. Provided national leadership for integration of wildlife, fish and ecology with transportation systems for the US Forest Service. Worked on a variety of highway issues including wildlife and fish habitat linkage analysis, training, problem solving on major highway and wildlife and aquatic organism issues, interagency coordination, etc. Work included assignments to Canada, seven countries in Europe and all geographic areas of the United States.

1999 – 2001: **Team Leader for the National Interagency Lynx Biology Team**. Missoula, MT. Team leader for the wildlife biology group representing the USDA Forest Service, BLM, US Fish and Wildlife Service and National Park Service. Team developed and coordinated the Interagency Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy, which served as Federal agency direction Nationwide. Also, coordinated the Section 7 consultation strategy and other interagency issues related to lynx management on Federal lands.

1986 - 1999: **Northern Region Endangered Species Program Leader**. Northern Region, Missoula, MT. Provided leadership on a number of issues related to conservation, interagency coordination and management of threatened, endangered and sensitive species including listed carnivores, salmon, bull trout and many other rare species. Provided leadership with other Regions and Federal and State agencies on Section 7 consultation of T&E species, including the development of "Interagency Streamlining of Section 7 Regulations" and development of the "Interagency Consultation Guides". Developed highway consultation guidelines for many of the above species.

1979 – 1986: **Forest Biologist and Staff Officer, Gifford Pinchot National Forest**. Supervisor's Office, Vancouver, WA. Developed the largest fish, wildlife and botany program at the Forest level in the USDA Forest Service. Provided much of the leadership for the biological coordination for Mt. St Helens.

1975 – 1979: **Forest Wildlife Biologist, Kootenai National Forest**. Supervisor's Office, Libby, MT.

1973 – 1975: **Resource Forester, Priest Lake Ranger Station.** Priest Lake, ID.

1972 – 1973: **Range Conservationist, Fernan Ranger District.** Coeur d' Alene, ID.

1970 – 1972. **Wildlife Technician, Raven Ranger District.** New Waverly, TX.

**Master Degree:** Forest Management, University of Idaho (1973).

**Bachelor's Degree:** Wildlife Management, Utah State University (1970).

**Awards:** Over twenty Forest Service and interagency awards including 2005 Federal Highway Administration Environmental Leadership Award, the 2005 International Conference on Ecology and Transportation Leadership Award, the USDA Forest Service Chief's Award for Excellence in Endangered Species Management and the Forest Service/BLM Interagency Award for Best Program of the Year (2000 - Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy).

**Publications:** Has authored or co-authored twenty eight professional papers on highway coordination with fish and wildlife, spotted owl management, grizzly bear, forest carnivores, elk and other species.

**Professional Organizations:** Founder and Chairman, Western Forest Carnivore Committee (1990 – 2001). Co-founder, International Conference on Ecology and Transportation (1996 - present). Member of National, NW Chapter, Montana Chapter and Idaho Chapter – The Wildlife Society.

**William C. Ruediger**  
**Wildlife Consulting Resources**  
**Recent Contracts and Project Consultations**  
**Missoula, Montana**

1. **West Vail Pass Wildlife Overpass Interstate 70 (Colorado)** – 2007 to present. Felsberg, Holt and Ullvig and Colorado DOT, Centennial and Denver, Colorado. Alex Pulley, Project Coordinator and Peter Kozinski, Colorado DOT. Provided the expertise for wildlife fencing, wildlife crossing design and structure management.
2. **Alaska DOT Rural Intelligent Transportation Systems Workshop (National)** – September 2008. Alaska DOT & PF. Jeff Jeffers, Clint Adler and Kurtis Smith. Juneau, AK. Provided expertise on wildlife crossings and interagency coordination as part of a panel on wildlife crossings.
3. **Training: Retrofitting Existing Road Crossings for Wildlife and Developing Wildlife Crossings (National)** – June 2008. Provided training at the Washington Wildlife Crossing Field Course. Roslyn, WA on retrofitting existing stream and road crossings for use by wildlife. Southern Rockies Ecosystem Project. Denver, CO. Monique DiGiorgio.
4. **Little Joe Road, Patte Creek Road Wildlife Assessment and Mitigation (Montana)** – May 2008. Federal Highway Administration and David Evans Associates (Vancouver, WA and Portland, OR). Greg Gifford (FHWA) and Neal Christiansen (DEA). Provided coordination and write-up for Canadian lynx, Northern Rocky Mountain Wolf and grizzly bear for two proposed highway projects. Also, recommended mitigation strategy.
5. **Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Wildlife Crossing Training (California)** – April 2008. Steve Loe, USDA Forest Service, San Bernardino National Forest. Provided training to USDA Forest Service, CalTrans and US Fish and Wildlife Service employees on Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Wildlife Crossings.
6. **A Review of the Copeland Wildlife Crossings w/Recommendations (Idaho)** – April 2008. Mike Hartz and Kim Just (Coeur d' Alene and Boise, ID). Provided recommendations on fencing, vegetation and other factors to improve the efficacy of three existing wildlife crossings on US 95 north of Sandpoint, ID...
7. **Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Wildlife Crossing Course (Montana, Idaho and Wyoming)** – June 2008. USDA Forest Service, Northern Region, Missoula, MT. James Claar, Course Coordinator. With FHWA and MDT. Provided one day course to transportation and natural resource line officers. Held in Yellowstone National Park.

- 8. Idaho Statewide Wildlife Habitat Assessment and Highway Prioritization Project (Idaho) – 2007 and 2008.** Idaho Transportation Department and Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Kim Just and Gregg Servheen. Also with Geodata Services. Provided the process to assess and prioritize Wildlife Habitat Linkages throughout the State of Idaho. Also facilitated the interagency meetings in each DOT Region.
- 9. Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Wildlife Crossing Training Program (New York) – July 2007.** NYDOT, Albany, NY. Debra Nelson. Provide one day training on Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Developing Wildlife Crossings. Interagency training program. US Fish and Wildlife Service, NYDOT, NY State Dept of Conservation, EPA and others.
- 10. Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Wildlife Crossing Course (Montana, Idaho and Wyoming) –** One day interagency session with Montana Department of Transportation and FHWA. June 2007. USDA Forest Service, Northern Region, Missoula, MT. James Claar, Course Coordinator.
- 11. Development and Coordination of “Safe Passage: A User’s Guide to Developing Effective Highway Crossings for Carnivores and Other Wildlife (Western United States) –** February 2007. Under contract with the US Forest Service. Wrote and coordinated the 19 page document with Monique DiGiorgio, Southern Rockies Ecosystem Project.
- 12. US 6 Highway Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Recommended Wildlife Crossings (Utah) – 2007 and 2008.** HDR, Inc and Utah Department of Transportation. Salt Lake City, Utah. Vince Izzo (HDR) Shane Marshall (UDOT). Provided the process and facilitation of interagency meetings to determine wildlife habitat linkages. Also made recommendations on 35 specific wildlife crossings on 126 miles of US 6. This highway has Utah’s most serious wildlife/vehicle collision problem.
- 13. Interagency Carnivore Highway Crossing Session (Arizona and New Mexico) –** 2006 and 2005. Involved US Forest Service, US Fish and Wildlife Service, Arizona Game and Fish, US Park Service and several Southwestern NGO’s. Provided strategy to deal with resolving wildlife crossing issues between State DOT’s and resource agencies. Resulted in development of “Safe Passage – A User’s Guide to Developing Effective Highway Crossings for Carnivores and Other Wildlife. Mark Hudy, US Forest Service, Washington Office.
- 14. Review of the Proposed Mitigation for the Thorncreek to Moscow Highway Development – US 95 (Idaho) – 2006.** Contracted with Idaho Department of Transportation to review and recommend mitigation on the above highway project. Zachary Funkhouser, Idaho Transportation Department, Lewiston, ID.

- 15. Presentation of “Management Considerations for Designing Carnivore Highway Crossings (Arkansas) – May 2007.** Presented paper on highway crossings for carnivores and also presented “Sage Passage – A User’s Guide to Developing Effective Highway Crossings For Carnivores and Other Wildlife.” Funded by the US Forest Service. Mark Hudy, US Forest Service, Washington Office.
- 16. Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment for Interstate-70, Utah – November 2007.** Resulted in 15 wildlife habitat linkages being identified and prioritized on I-70. Agencies involved in the assessment included UDOT, USFS, USFWS, USGS, HDR Inc and others. Thirty nine participants were included with the assessment and workshop. Monte Aldrich and Randall Taylor, UDOT, Richfield, UT. Twenty seven page report was prepared (UDOT).
- 17. Interstate 70 Interagency Wildlife Crossing Recommendations and Training Workshop (Utah) – July 2007.** Coordinated workshop with Utah DOT on developing wildlife crossings based on interagency, on-sight recommendations. Agencies involved included Utah Department of Transportation, Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, Arizona Game and Fish, Montana Department of Transportation, FHWA and USGS Utah Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Unit. Specific recommendations were made for seven locations on I-70 including retrofits, new wildlife crossings and fencing. Both the technical team and course participants were included in the recommendations to UDOT. Monte Aldrich and Randall Taylor, UDOT, Richfield, UT. Nineteen page report was prepared (UDOT).
- 18. Recommendations for Interstate 15 Wildlife Crossings (Utah) – May 2007.** Specific recommendations were provided to Utah DOT and Utah DWR to improve the efficacy of three wildlife crossings (2 underpasses and one potential overpass). Report with recommendations was provided. Randall Taylor, UDOT, Richfield, UT.
- 19. Recommendations for SR 6, Mile Post 200 Railroad/Highway Wildlife Crossing (Utah) – December 2006.** A review of a potential wildlife crossing on SR 6 was made for UDOT. Wildlife crossing structure and fencing report and recommendations was prepared. John Higgins, UDOT, Orem, UT.
- 20. Recommendations for SR 6 Beaver Creek Wildlife Crossing (Utah) – December 2006.** Included a review and recommendations for two wildlife crossings and one retrofit. Crossings were controversial between DOT and resource agencies. Report with recommendations was prepared. John Higgins, UDOT, Orem, UT.
- 21. Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Wildlife Crossing Course (Montana, Idaho and Wyoming) – June 2006.** Interagency road ecology course prepared with Montana Department of Transportation and FHWA. Coordinated course and course material. USDA Forest Service, Northern Region, Missoula, MT. James Claar.

- 22. Training Program on the Effects of Highways on Elk (*Cervus elaphus*) in the Western United States and Proposed Mitigation Approaches (Western United States)** – January 2006. Training program was prepared for the NW Section of the Wildlife Society in Boise, ID. Funded by Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation, Missoula, MT. Jim Gladen, Vice President, RMEF.
- 23. An Assessment of Wildlife Connectivity and Wildlife Crossings on the Proposed Garwood to Sagle Highway Improvement Project** – January 2006. Made recommendations on seven wildlife crossings and fencing. David Evans Associates and Idaho Transportation Dept. David Armes (DEA) and Don Davis (ITD).
- 24. Development of “An Assessment of USDA Forest Service Preferences Related to the Road Ecology Program and Road Ecology Positions” (National)** – August 2005. Provided coordination and recommendation to the US Forest Service on developing a road ecology program, including staffing. Twelve page report was prepared. Chris Iverson, US Forest Service, Washington D.C.
- 25. Presentation of “The Effects of Highways on Elk (*Cervus elaphus*) in the Western United States and Proposed Mitigation Approaches” at the 2005 International Conference on Ecology and Transportation (California)** – August 2005. Prepared paper on the effects of roads and highways on elk and recommended mitigation strategies to reduce or eliminate impacts. Sixteen page report was prepared and published. Chris Iverson, US Forest Service, Washington D.C.
- 26. Wildlife Habitat Linkage Assessment and Wildlife Crossing Course (Montana, Idaho and Wyoming)** – June 2005. One day session with Montana Department of Transportation and FHWA. Coordinated course and course material. James Claar, USDA Forest Service, Northern Region, Missoula, MT.
- 27. Development of the Effects of Highways on Elk (*Cervus elaphus*) in the Western United States and Proposed Mitigation Approaches** – 2005. Provided an assessment of the effects of highways on elk and proposed mitigation measures. US Forest Service Report. Chris Iverson, US Forest Service, Washington D.C.
- 28. Training on Road Ecology: USDA Forest Service Region 2 Biologist Meeting (Colorado and Wyoming)** – January 2005. Provided road ecology training to Region 2, US Forest Service Engineers and Biologists. Nancy Warren, US Forest Service, Denver.
- 29. Training on Wildlife Crossings in Payson, Arizona** – April 2005. Facilitated wildlife crossing session and made several presentations. Interagency participants included US Forest Service, US Fish and Wildlife Service, Arizona DOT, Arizona Game and Fish, FHWA and others. Attended by over 100 participants from around the United States. Chris Iverson, US Forest Service, Washington D.C. and Monique DiGorgio, Southern Rockies Ecosystem Project, Denver, CO.

**National and Regional Awards**  
**William C. Ruediger**  
**Wildlife Consulting Resources**  
**Missoula, Montana**

1. **International Conference of Ecology and Transportation Award** for “*Vision and Leadership*”. September 2005. And, for being one of the founders of the conference. National award.
2. **Federal Highway Administration Award** for National Environmental Leadership. April 2005. From Mary Peters, FHWA Administrator. For “*habitat protection as related to road and highway development, one of the leading practitioners in the emerging science of road ecology, efforts to address effects of roads and highways on wide-ranging carnivores, led several statewide and regional efforts to identify wildlife habitat linkages and habitat conservation plans for use by transportation and resource agencies.*” National award.
3. **USDA Forest Service Director’s Award** for “*Leadership and service provided during your tenure as National Road Ecology Program Leader.*” December 2005. National award.
4. **USDA Forest Service Award** for “*exemplary performance related to National and Regional policies.*” December 2004. Regional award.
5. **USDA Forest Service. Director’s Award** for “*Sustained superior performance in integrating biodiversity conservation into road and highway planning.....and for helping to contribute to overall agency mission objectives.*” February 2002. National award.
6. **Bureau of Land Management and USDA Forest Service combined award** for leading the best combined agency project of the year (National Interagency Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy). First time that this award was combined for BLM and the Forest Service. Presented by the Chief of the USDA Forest Service and Director of BLM. April 2002. National Award.
7. **USDA Forest Service Award** for “*extra effort to develop and present Innovations in Transportation national training seminars (six training programs) for Forest Service line officers and other agency officials.*” November 2002. National award.

8. **USDA Forest Service Award** for “*recognition of your outstanding contribution toward developing the National Lynx Conservation Strategy in partnership with the Forest Service, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Land Management and National Park Service.*” January 2000. National award.
9. **USDA Forest Service Award** for “*persistence and dedication in making roads and highways safer for creatures large and small.*” January 2001. Regional award.
10. **USDA Forest Service Director’s Award** for “*In recognition of your extensive role in developing the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation.*” March 1998. National award.
11. **USDA Forest Service Award** for superior performance. Regional Forester Award. 1996. Regional award.
12. **USDA Forest Service Award** for leadership in “*streamlining processes dealing with the Endangered Species Act and National Environmental Policy Act.*” Regional Forester Award. 1995. National Award.
13. **USDA Forest Service Chief’s Award** for “*Excellence in Threatened, Endangered and Sensitive Species Management. Special Achievement for Forest Carnivores and Road Effects.*” Presented by Chief of the USDA Forest Service. 1995. National Award.
14. **USDA Forest Service Award** for coordinating wildlife and fisheries with timber sales. Regional Forester Award. 1994.
15. **USDA Forest Service Award.** For “*leadership in coordination and improvements in the Forest Service Threatened and Endangered Species program.*” August 1991. National award.



**Publications**  
**William C. Ruediger**  
**Wildlife Consulting Resources**  
**Missoula, MT**

1. Ruediger, Bill and Monique DiGeorgio. 2007. **Safe Passage: A User's Guide to Developing Effective Highway crossings for Carnivores and other Wildlife**. USDA Forest Service and Wilburforce. 19 pages.
2. Ruediger, William (Bill) C. **Management Considerations for Designing Carnivore Highway Crossings**. 2007. In: 2007 Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation, Raleigh, N.C. Center for Transportation and the Environment, North Carolina State University. Pgs 546-555.
3. Ruediger, William (Bill) C and Ken Wall. **The Effects of Highways on Elk (*Cervus elaphus*) Habitat in the Western United States and Proposed Mitigation Approaches**. 2005. In: 2005 Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation, edited by C. Leroy Irwin, Paul Garret, and K.P. McDermott. Raleigh, N.C. Center for Transportation and the Environment, North Carolina State University. Pgs 309-318.
4. Ruediger, Bill, John Lloyd and Ken Wall. 2004. **An Assessment of Wildlife and Fish Habitat Linkages on Highway 93 – Western Montana**. US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service Publication #R1-04-81, Missoula, MT. 41 pages.
5. Ruediger, Bill. 2004. **Carnivore Conservation and Highways: Understanding the Relationships, Problems and Solutions**. In: People and Predators. Chapter 7. Island Press. Pgs 132-150.
6. Bank, Fred G., C. Leroy Irwin, Gary L. Evink, Mary E. Gray, Susan Haygood, John R. Kinar, Alex Levey, Dale Paulson, Bill Ruediger and Raymond M. Sauvajot. 2002. **Wildlife Habitat Connectivity Across European Highways**. Federal Highway Administration Report Number: FHWA-PL-02-011. 60 pages.
7. Ruediger, Bill and John Lloyd. 2003. **A Rapid Assessment Process for Determining Potential Wildlife, Fish and Plant Linkages for Highways**. In: 2003 Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation, edited by C. Leroy Irwin, Paul Garret, and K.P. McDermott. Raleigh, N.C. Center for Transportation and the Environment, North Carolina State University. Pgs 206-225.
8. Claar, James, Tim Bertram, Robert Naney, Nancy Warren and William Ruediger. 2003. **Wildlife Linkage Areas: An Integrated Approach for Canada Lynx**. In: 2003 Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation, edited by C. Leroy Irwin, Paul

Garret, and K.P. McDermott. Raleigh, N.C. Center for Transportation and the Environment, North Carolina State University. Pgs 235-239.

9. Ruediger, Bill. 2001. **High, Wide and Handsome: Designing More Effective Wildlife and Crossings for Roads and Highways.** In: 2001 Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation, edited by C. Leroy Irwin, Paul Garret, and K.P. McDermott. Raleigh, N.C. Center for Transportation and the Environment, North Carolina State University. Pgs 509-516.

10. Claar, James J., James F. Gore and Bill Ruediger. 2001. **Why Did the Bear Cross the Road?** In: 2001 Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation, edited by C. Leroy Irwin, Paul Garret, and K.P. McDermott. Raleigh, N.C. Center for Transportation and the Environment, North Carolina State University. Pgs 595-602.

11. Ruediger, Bill, Jim Claar, Steve Gniadek, Bryon Holt, Lyle Lewis, Steve Mighton, Bob Naney, Gary Patton, Tony Rinaldi, Joel Trick, Ann Vandehey, Fred Wahl, Nancy Warren, Dick Wenger and Al Williamson. 2000. **Canada Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy.** USDA Forest Service, USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, USDI Bureau of Land Management and USDI National Park Service. Forest Service Publication R1-00-53, Missoula, MT. 142 pages.

12. Ruediger, Bill, James Claar and James Gore. 1999. **Restoration of Carnivore Habitat in the Northern Rockies.** In: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Ecology and Transportation. Evink, G.L., P. Garret and David Zeigler Eds. FI-ER-73-99. Florida Department of Transportation, Tallahassee, Florida. Pgs 5-20.

13. Ruediger, Robert and Bill Ruediger. 1999. **The Effects of Highways on Trout and Salmon.** In: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Ecology and Transportation. Evink, G.L., P. Garret and David Zeigler Eds. FI-ER-73-99. Florida Department of Transportation, Tallahassee, Florida. Pgs 151-166.

14. Ruediger, Bill. 1998. **Rare Carnivores and Highways – Moving Into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.** In: Evink, G.L.; Garrett, P.; Ziegler, D.; and J. Berry (Eds.) Trends In Addressing Transportation Related Wildlife Mortality. Proceedings the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation. Pgs 10-16.

15. Ruediger, Bill. 1996. **The Relationship Between Rare Carnivores and Highways.** In: Evink, G.L.; Garrett, P.; Ziegler, D.; and J. Berry (Eds.) Trends In Addressing Transportation Related Wildlife Mortality. Proceedings of the Transportation Related Wildlife Mortality Seminar.

16. Page, Christine, Beth Madden and Bill Ruediger. 1991. **Habitat Management Guide for Bald Eagles in Northwestern Montana.** Montana Bald Eagle Working Group. 29 pages.

17. Reel, Susan, Lisa Schassberger and William Ruediger. 1989. **Caring for Our Natural Community**. United States Department of Agriculture. USDA Forest Service. Northern Region. 309 pages.
18. Ruediger, Bill, Rich Howard, Wayne Melquist, Paul Harrington, Steve Blair, Dan Davis and Dave Thorsen. 1989. **North Idaho Bald Eagle and Peregrine Falcon Management Program**. USDA Forest Service, Region One. 9 pages.
19. Hall, Fredrick C., Charles McComb and William Ruediger. 1985. **Silvicultural Options**. Chapter 14. In: Management of Wildlife and Fish Habitats in Forests of Western Oregon and Washington. E. Read Brown, Editor. US Department of Agriculture, USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. Pgs 291-306.
20. Ruediger, William C. 1985. **Implementing a Spotted Owl Management Plan: The Gifford Pinchot National Forest Experience**. In: Ecology and Management of the Spotted Owl in the Pacific Northwest. Ralph J. Gutierrez and Andrew B. Carey, Editors. US Department of Agriculture, USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experimental Forest General Technical Report PNW-185. Pgs 1-13.
21. Ruediger, William C. 1985. **Salmon and Steelhead Habitat Improvement Plan: Wind River Ranger District**. US Department of Agriculture, USDA Forest Service, Gifford Pinchot National Forest. 20 pages.
22. Ruediger, William C. and Ernest R. Garcia. 1980. **Coordinating Deer and Elk Winter Range and Timber Harvesting on the Gifford Pinchot National Forest**. USDA Forest Service. Gifford Pinchot National Forest. 14 pages.
23. Mengel, Dennis and William Ruediger. 1980. **Spotted Owl Management Plan for the Gifford Pinchot National Forest**. USDA Forest Service. Gifford Pinchot National Forest. 137 pages.
24. Paz, Sonny H., Dennis Mengel, William Ruediger and Ernest Garcia. 1979. **Gifford Pinchot National Forest Spotted Owl Survey and Habitat Analysis**. USDA Forest Service, Gifford Pinchot National Forest. Vancouver, Wa. 13 pages.
25. Ruediger, William and Stephan Mealey. 1978. **Coordination Guidelines for Timber Harvesting in Grizzly Bear Habitat**. USDA Forest Service, Kootenai National Forest. 44 pages.
26. Bumstead, Roger, James Cross, John Firebaugh, Gary Halvorson, Robert Hensler, Robert Klaver, Kenneth Knoche, L. Jack Lyon, John Ormiston and Bill Ruediger. 1978. **Elk Habitat and Timber Management Relationships**. Central Zone – Region One. Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribe, Montana Department of Fish and Game and USDA Forest Service. 20 pages.

27. Godtel, Don, John Greer and Bill Ruediger. 1977. **Managing Snag Dependent Wildlife in a Managed Forest**. USDA Forest Service, Kootenai National Forest, Libby, Montana. 13 pages.

28. Ruediger, Bill. 1976. **Guidelines for Coordinating Timber Sales with Big Game Winter Ranges**. USDA Forest Service, Kootenai National Forest, Libby Montana. 12 pages.